



**District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission
Report of Recommendations and Chief Judge Designations
and Presidential Appointments to the
District of Columbia Court of Appeals and the
Superior Court of the District of Columbia
May 8, 1975 to September 30, 2023**

INTRODUCTION

On October 31, 2011, at the suggestion of Addy Schmitt, Esq., and the tireless and meticulous efforts of Ms. Schmitt; Kim Whatley, the former Executive Director of the District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission (“JNC” or “Commission”); and Joseph R.A. Fruth, Summer Intern, the JNC published an historic report of recommendations made to the President of the United States, Presidential appointments to the District of Columbia courts, and the JNC’s designations of the Chief Judges for those courts, with the commitment to update the report annually. Information in this update is current through September 30, 2023.

The District of Columbia Court of Appeals and the Superior Court of the District of Columbia were established by Congress on July 29, 1970 (Pub. L. No. 91-358, 84 Stat. 473). The District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission was established by Congress on December 24, 1973 (Publ. L. No. 93-198, 87 Stat. 795). The JNC is composed of seven members—two appointed by the Mayor of the District of Columbia, two by the Board of Governors of the District of Columbia Bar Association (Unified), one by the Council of the District of Columbia, one by the President of the United States, and one judicial member appointed by the Chief Judge of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia. Each member is appointed for a six-year term, except the member appointed by the President, who is appointed for a five-year term.

The mission of the JNC is to provide the citizens of the District of Columbia with the best possible court system by (a) soliciting a diverse and talented pool of applicants for each judicial vacancy; (b) screening applicants to ensure they have the requisite experience, skill, temperament, and qualifications for judicial office; and (c) recommending the three most qualified applicants to the President of the United States for his or her consideration in selecting a nominee to fill each judicial vacancy on the District of Columbia Court of Appeals and the Superior Court of the District of Columbia. The JNC also designates the Chief Judges of the District of Columbia courts for four-year terms.

In creating this report, the JNC has endeavored to ensure accuracy and completeness. Please bring any errors to the JNC’s attention so they may be corrected as soon as practicable.

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¹ Hon. Tanya S. Chutkan was appointed on January 1, 2023, to fill the expired term of the Hon. Emmet G. Sullivan.

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JNC Recommendations and Presidential Appointments to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals (Court of Appeals)

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Hubert B. Pair ² Court of Appeals	Retired	May 8, 1975	Wiley A. Branton Arthur L. Burnett Julia C. Mack	Julia C. Mack, appointed by President Ford
Gerard D. Reilly ³ Court of Appeals	Retired	August 27, 1976	Vincent H. Cohen Theodore R. Newman, Jr. J. Clay Smith	Theodore R. Newman, Jr., appointed by President Ford
Austin L. Fickling ⁴ Court of Appeals	Deceased	May 5, 1977	Sylvia A. Bacon John M. Ferren Richard J. Medalie	John M. Ferren, appointed by President Carter
J. Walter Yeagley ⁵ Court of Appeals	Retired	March 21, 1979	William C. Pryor Lawrence Speiser Paul R. Webber, III	William C. Pryor, appointed by President Carter
George R. Gallagher ⁶ Court of Appeals	Retired	March 29, 1981	James A. Belson Jesse W. Doolittle, Jr. William C. Gardner	James A. Belson, appointed by President Reagan
Stanley S. Harris ⁷ Court of Appeals	Retired	March 6, 1982	Sylvia Bacon Jesse W. Doolittle, Jr. John A. Terry	John A. Terry, appointed by President Reagan
Catherine B. Kelly ⁸ Court of Appeals	Retired	April 29, 1983	Zona F. Hostetler Daniel R. Ohlbaum Judith W. Rogers	Judith W. Rogers, appointed by President Reagan
John W. Kern, III ⁹ Court of Appeals	Retired	June 15, 1984	Andrew L. Frey ¹⁰ John T. Rich John M. Steadman	John M. Steadman, appointed by President Reagan

² Hubert Pair was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

³ Gerard Reilly was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon and designated Chief Judge on July 24, 1972 by President Nixon.

⁴ Austin Fickling was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

⁵ J. Walter Yeagley was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁶ George Gallagher was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

⁷ Stanley Harris was appointed to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia in 1970 by President Nixon and to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁸ Catherine Kelly was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

⁹ John Kern was appointed in 1968 by President Johnson.

¹⁰ Andrew Frey was nominated, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Frank Q. Nebeker ¹¹ Court of Appeals	Retired	September 9, 1987	Frederick B. Abramson Clarice R. Feldman Frank E. Schwelb	Frank E. Schwelb, appointed by President Reagan
William C. Pryor Court of Appeals	Retired	November 9, 1988	Michael W. Farrell Henry F. Greene Elizabeth Rindskopf	Michael W. Farrell, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Julia C. Mack Court of Appeals	Retired	October 6, 1989	Henry F. Greene Noël A. Kramer Annice M. Wagner	Annice M. Wagner, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Theodore R. Newman Court of Appeals	Retired	March 20, 1991	Warren R. King Noël A. Kramer J. Clay Smith, Jr.	Warren R. King, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
James A. Belson Court of Appeals	Retired	July 22, 1991	Inez Smith Reid Vanessa Ruiz Emmet G. Sullivan	Emmet G. Sullivan, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Judith W. Rogers Court of Appeals	Appointed to U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit	May 13, 1994	Inez Smith Reid Vanessa Ruiz Susan R. Winfield	Vanessa Ruiz, appointed by President Clinton
Emmet G. Sullivan Court of Appeals	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	December 19, 1994	Erias A. Hyman Michael L. Rankin Inez Smith Reid	Inez Smith Reid, appointed by President Clinton
John M. Ferren Court of Appeals	Retired	November 20, 1997	Emilio W. Cividanes ¹² Stephen H. Glickman Michael L. Rankin	Stephen H. Glickman, appointed by President Clinton
Warren R. King Court of Appeals	Retired	October 20, 1998	Herbert B. Dixon, Jr. Edwin E. Huddleson, III Eric T. Washington	Eric T. Washington, appointed by President Clinton
John M. Steadman Court of Appeals	Retired	September 28, 2004	John R. Fisher Noël A. Kramer Roslyn A. Mazer	Noël A. Kramer, ¹³ appointed by President George W. Bush
Annice M. Wagner Court of Appeals	Retired	April 7, 2005	Anna Blackburne-Rigsby Neal E. Kravitz Phyllis D. Thompson	John R. Fisher, ¹⁴ appointed by President George W. Bush

¹¹ Frank Nebeker was appointed in 1969 by President Nixon.

¹² Emilio Cividanes was nominated, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

¹³ Noël Kramer was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

¹⁴ John Fisher was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge John Steadman.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
John A. Terry Court of Appeals	Retired	March 28, 2006	Neal E. Kravitz Robert J. Spagnoletti Phyllis D. Thompson	Phyllis D. Thompson, appointed by President George W. Bush
Frank E. Schwelb Court of Appeals	Retired	March 28, 2006	Anna Blackburne-Rigsby Anita Josey-Herring Walter A. Smith, Jr.	Anna Blackburne-Rigsby, appointed by President George W. Bush
Michael W. Farrell Court of Appeals	Retired	August 21, 2008	Corinne A. Beckwith Kathryn A. Oberly Walter A. Smith, Jr.	Kathryn A. Oberly, appointed by President George W. Bush
Inez Smith Reid Court of Appeals	Retired	January 31, 2011	Corinne A. Beckwith Todd S. Kim Walter A. Smith, Jr.	Corinne A. Beckwith, appointed by President Obama
Noël A. Kramer Court of Appeals	Retired	June 14, 2011	Alan R. Burch Catharine F. Easterly Christopher T. Handman	Catharine F. Easterly, appointed by President Obama
Vanessa Ruiz Court of Appeals	Retired	September 15, 2011	Geoffrey M. Klineberg Neal E. Kravitz Roy W. McLeese	Roy W. McLeese, appointed by President Obama
Kathryn A. Oberly Court of Appeals	Retired	December 18, 2013	Todd S. Kim ¹⁵ Neal E. Kravitz Paul R.Q. Wolfson	

¹⁵ Todd Kim was nominated February 24, 2014, by President Obama. His nomination was returned to the President by the Senate, and he was re-nominated by President Obama on April 30, 2015. His nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2017.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
		April 28, 2020 ¹⁶	Loren L. AliKhan ¹⁷ John P. Howard, III ¹⁸ Paul R.Q. Wolfson Anthony C. Epstein ¹⁹	
Eric T. Washington Court of Appeals	Retired	May 10, 2017	Joshua A. Deahl ²⁰ Deborah Jeffrey Geoffrey M. Klineberg	Joshua A. Deahl, appointed by President Trump
John R. Fisher Court of Appeals	Retired	April 28, 2020	Tovah R. Calderon ²¹ Anthony C. Epstein Vijay Shanker ²²	Loren L. AliKhan, ²³ appointed by President Biden
Phyllis D. Thompson Court of Appeals	Retired	June 3, 2021	Daniel J. Lenerz Vikram Swaruup Alice Wang	John P. Howard, III, ²⁴ appointed by President Biden
Stephen H. Glickman Court of Appeals	Retired	March 30, 2022	Tannisha D. Bell Neal E. Kravitz Vijay Shanker ²⁵	Vijay Shanker, appointed by President Biden

¹⁶ On December 18, 2013, the Commission submitted to the President a list of three candidates for his consideration in selecting a nominee to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Oberly. On February 24, 2014, President Obama nominated Todd S. Kim, Esq., to fill this vacancy, and the Senate returned the nomination to the President on December 17, 2014. On April 30, 2015, President Obama re-nominated Mr. Kim to fill this vacancy, and the Senate returned the nomination to the President on January 3, 2017. As of December 6, 2019, no subsequent nomination for this vacancy had been made. Accordingly, pursuant to section 2103.11 of the D.C. Municipal Regulations, the list of three recommended candidates for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Oberly was deemed expired, and the Commission started the application process anew for this vacancy.

¹⁷ Loren L. AliKhan was nominated on September 30, 2021, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of John R. Fisher.

¹⁸ John P. Howard, III, was nominated June 25, 2020, by President Trump. His nomination was returned to the President by the Senate, and he was re-nominated by President Trump on January 3, 2021. On February 4, 2021, President Biden withdrew the nomination. On August 5, 2021, Mr. Howard was nominated by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Phyllis D. Thompson.

¹⁹ Pursuant to D.C. Code §1-204.34(d)(2) and DCMR §28-2103.5, Anthony C. Epstein was recommended by the JNC for the President's consideration in filling the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Kathryn A. Oberly on July 20, 2022, after Tovah R. Calderon's nomination was withdrawn.

²⁰ Joshua Deahl was nominated June 29, 2017, by President Trump. His nomination was returned to the President by the Senate, and he was re-nominated on May 2, 2019 by President Trump and appointed after Senate confirmation.

²¹ Tovah R. Calderon was nominated on June 15, 2021, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Kathryn A. Oberly. Her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate, and she was re-nominated by President Biden on January 3, 2022. On July 14, 2022, President Biden withdrew her nomination.

²² Vijay Shanker was nominated June 25, 2020, by President Trump. His nomination was returned to the President by the Senate, and he was re-nominated by President Trump on January 3, 2021. On February 4, 2021, President Biden withdrew the nomination.

²³ Loren L. AliKhan was appointed from the list of JNC Recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Kathryn A. Oberly.

²⁴ John P. Howard, III, was appointed from the list of JNC Recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Kathryn A. Oberly.

²⁵ Vijay Shanker was nominated on July 14, 2022, by President Biden and appointed after Senate confirmation.

JNC Chief Judge Designations for the District of Columbia Court of Appeals

JUDGE/COURT	DATE OF JNC'S DESIGNATION OR REDESIGNATION AS CHIEF JUDGE
Theodore R. Newman, Jr. Court of Appeals	October 26, 1976
Theodore R. Newman, Jr. Court of Appeals	November 5, 1980
William C. Pryor ²⁶ Court of Appeals	October 2, 1984
Judith W. Rogers ²⁷ Court of Appeals	October 17, 1988
Judith W. Rogers Court of Appeals	August 31, 1992
Annice M. Wagner ²⁸ Court of Appeals	June 13, 1994
Annice M. Wagner Court of Appeals	June 8, 1998
Annice M. Wagner Court of Appeals	June 3, 2002
Eric T. Washington ²⁹ Court of Appeals	May 23, 2005
Eric T. Washington ³⁰ Court of Appeals	July 28, 2009
Eric T. Washington ³¹ Court of Appeals	July 16, 2013
Anna Blackburne-Rigsby Court of Appeals ³²	February 2, 2017
Anna Blackburne-Rigsby Court of Appeals ³³	February 10, 2021

²⁶ Other candidates for chief judge were Judges James Belson, John Ferren, and Judith Rogers.

²⁷ The other candidate for chief judge was Judge James Belson.

²⁸ The other candidate for chief judge was Judge John Ferren.

²⁹ Judge Washington was the sole candidate.

³⁰ Judge Washington was the sole candidate.

³¹ Judge Washington was the sole candidate.

³² Judge Blackburne-Rigsby was the sole candidate.

³³ Judge Blackburne-Rigsby was the sole candidate.

JNC Recommendations and Presidential Appointments to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia (Superior Court)

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Edward A. Beard ³⁴ Superior Court	Retired	May 8, 1975	Edwin C. Brown, Jr. Bruce S. Mencher Wilhelmina J. Rolark	Bruce S. Mencher, appointed by President Ford
George W. Draper, II ³⁵ Superior Court	Deceased	August 16, 1976	Edwin C. Brown, Jr. ³⁶ Arthur L. Burnett Dudley R. Williams	Robert A. Shuker, ³⁷ appointed by President Carter
Harry T. Alexander ³⁸ Superior Court	Retired	October 1, 1976	George W. Mitchell Robert A. Shuker Annice M. Wagner	Annice M. Wagner, appointed by President Carter
Richard R. Atkinson ³⁹ Superior Court	Retired	October 1, 1976	Diane M. Sullivan Paul R. Webber, III Peter H. Wolf	Paul R. Webber, III appointed by President Carter
Theodore R. Newman, Jr. ⁴⁰ Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	November 2, 1976	Gladys Kessler Lee A. Satterfield Robert M. Scott	Gladys Kessler, appointed by President Carter
Milton D. Korman ⁴¹ Superior Court	Retired	February 22, 1977	Arthur L. Burnett Paul R. Webber, III Peter H. Wolf	Robert M. Scott, ⁴² appointed by President Carter
Charles W. Halleck ⁴³ Superior Court	Retired	June 14, 1977	Edwin C. Brown, Jr. Diane M. Sullivan Frederick H. Weisberg	Frederick H. Weisberg, appointed by President Carter

³⁴ Edward Beard was appointed in 1953 by President Eisenhower.

³⁵ George Draper was appointed in 1971 by President Nixon.

³⁶ Edwin Brown was nominated by President Ford, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

³⁷ Robert Shuker was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement Judge Harry Alexander.

³⁸ Harry Alexander was appointed in 1966 by President Johnson.

³⁹ Richard Atkinson was appointed in 1966 by President Johnson.

⁴⁰ Theodore Newman was appointed to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁴¹ Milton Korman was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

⁴² Robert Scott was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the appointment of Judge Theodore R. Newman, Jr., to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals.

⁴³ Charles Halleck was appointed in 1965 by President Johnson.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Orman W. Ketcham ⁴⁴ Superior Court	Retired	June 14, 1977	George W. Mitchell Carlisle E. Pratt Peter H. Wolf	Carlisle E. Pratt, appointed by President Carter
Harold H. Greene ⁴⁵ Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D. C.	July 20, 1978	Frank E. Schwelb Harriett R. Taylor Peter H. Wolf	Peter H. Wolf, appointed by President Carter
Robert H. Campbell ⁴⁶ Superior Court	Retired	February 14, 1979	George W. Mitchell Truman A. Morrison, III Henry H. Kennedy	Shellie F. Bowers, ⁴⁷ appointed by President Carter
DeWitt S. Hyde ⁴⁸ Superior Court	Retired	February 14, 1979	Shellie F. Bowers Harriett R. Taylor Frank E. Schwelb	Harriett R. Taylor, appointed by President Carter
John G. Penn ⁴⁹ Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	May 17, 1979	Donald L. Golden Henry H. Kennedy, Jr. Truman A. Morrison, III	Truman A. Morrison, III, appointed by President Carter
Joyce H. Green ⁵⁰ Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	July 11, 1979	Henry F. Greene Henry H. Kennedy, Jr. Anthony Z. Roisman	Henry H. Kennedy, Jr., appointed by President Carter
William C. Pryor ⁵¹ Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	August 8, 1979	George W. Mitchell Leroy Nesbitt Frank E. Schwelb	Frank E. Schwelb, appointed by President Carter
W. Byron Sorrell ⁵² Superior Court	Resigned	September 12, 1979	Iraline G. Barnes Dorothy A. Sellers Patricia M. Worthy	Iraline G. Barnes, appointed by President Carter
Alfred Burka ⁵³ Superior Court	Resigned	January 10, 1980	William C. Gardner Ricardo M. Urbina Patricia M. Worthy	William C. Gardner, appointed by President Carter

⁴⁴ Orman Ketcham was appointed in 1957 by President Eisenhower.

⁴⁵ Harold Greene was appointed in 1965 by President Johnson.

⁴⁶ Robert Campbell was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁴⁷ Shellie Bowers was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge DeWitt Hyde.

⁴⁸ DeWitt Hyde was appointed in 1959 by President Eisenhower.

⁴⁹ John Penn was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁵⁰ Joyce Green was appointed in 1968 by President Johnson.

⁵¹ William Pryor was appointed in 1968 by President Johnson.

⁵² W. Byron Sorrell was appointed in 1969 by President Nixon.

⁵³ Alfred Burka was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Edmond T. Daly ⁵⁴ Superior Court	Deceased	July 24, 1980	Donald L. Golden Dorothy M. Sellers ⁵⁵ Robert S. Tignor	Henry F. Greene, ⁵⁶ appointed by President Reagan
Norma H. Johnson ⁵⁷ Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	July 24, 1980	Henry F. Greene Diane M. Sullivan Ricardo M. Urbina ⁵⁸	Ricardo M. Urbina, appointed by President Reagan
Fred L. McIntyre ⁵⁹ Superior Court	Retired	March 29, 1981	Bruce D. Beaudin Rufus G. King, III Amanda B. Pedersen	Warren R. King, ⁶⁰ appointed by President Reagan
William S. Thompson ⁶¹ Superior Court	Retired	March 29, 1981	Sarah E. Brown Warren R. King Reggie B. Walton	Richard S. Salzman, ⁶² appointed by President Reagan
Leonard Braman ⁶³ Superior Court	Retired	March 29, 1981	Francis D. Carter Reginald L. Holt Richard S. Salzman	Reggie B. Walton, ⁶⁴ appointed by President Reagan
James A. Belson ⁶⁵ Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	August 19, 1981	Leroy Nesbitt Ronald P. Wertheim Patricia A. Wynn	Ronald P. Wertheim, appointed by President Reagan
William E. Stewart, Jr. ⁶⁶ Superior Court	Retired	March 22, 1982	Francis D. Carter George W. Mitchell Mathew S. Watson	George W. Mitchell, appointed by President Reagan

⁵⁴ Edmond Daly was appointed in 1963 by President Kennedy.

⁵⁵ Dorothy Sellers was nominated by President Carter, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated by President Carter, but her nomination was withdrawn.

⁵⁶ Henry Greene was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by Judge Johnson's appointment to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

⁵⁷ Norma Johnson was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁵⁸ Ricardo Urbina was nominated by President Carter, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. He was then re-nominated by President Carter, but his nomination was withdrawn. He was re-nominated and appointed by President Reagan.

⁵⁹ Fred McIntyre was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

⁶⁰ Warren King was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge William Thompson.

⁶¹ William Thompson was appointed in 1969 by President Nixon.

⁶² Richard Salzman was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Leonard Braman.

⁶³ Leonard Braman was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁶⁴ Reggie Walton was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge William Thompson.

⁶⁵ James Belson was appointed in 1968 by President Johnson.

⁶⁶ William Stewart was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Dyer J. Taylor ⁶⁷ Superior Court	Retired	March 22, 1982	Bruce D. Beaudin Steffen W. Graae Patricia A. Wynn	Steffen W. Graae, appointed by President Reagan
Samuel B. Block ⁶⁸ Superior Court	Retired	September 23, 1982	Francis D. Carter Nan R. Huhn Virginia L. Riley	Virginia L. Riley, appointed by President Reagan
Margaret A. Haywood ⁶⁹ Superior Court	Retired	October 12, 1982	Geoffrey M. Alprin Stephen F. Eilperin Patricia A. Wynn	Geoffrey M. Alprin, appointed by President Reagan
John R. Hess ⁷⁰ Superior Court	Retired	February 18, 1983	Francis D. Carter Stephen F. Eilperin Clarice R. Feldman	Stephen F. Eilperin, appointed by President Reagan
Joseph M. F. Ryan, Jr. ⁷¹ Superior Court	Retired	April 29, 1983	Florence W. Roisman John E. Scheuermann Emmet G. Sullivan	A. Franklin Burgess, Jr., ⁷² appointed by President Reagan
John D. Fauntleroy ⁷³ Superior Court	Retired	April 29, 1983	Bruce D. Beaudin A. Franklin Burgess, Jr. Patricia W. Clement	Bruce D. Beaudin, appointed by President Reagan
David L. Norman ⁷⁴ Superior Court	Retired	June 30, 1983	Nan R. Huhn William D. Pease Robert S. Tignor	Nan R. Huhn, appointed by President Reagan
New Judicial Position (1) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	Ronna L. Beck Francis D. Carter William L. Davis	Susan R. Holmes, ⁷⁵ appointed by President Reagan
New Judicial Position (2) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	Herbert L. Dixon Nathalie P. Gilfoyle Susan R. Holmes	Rufus G. King, III, ⁷⁶ appointed by President Reagan

⁶⁷ Dyer Taylor was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁶⁸ Samuel Block was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁶⁹ Margaret Haywood was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁷⁰ John Hess was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁷¹ Joseph Ryan was appointed in 1960 by President Eisenhower.

⁷² A. Franklin Burgess was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge John Fauntleroy.

⁷³ John Fauntleroy was appointed in 1967 by President Johnson.

⁷⁴ David Norman was appointed in 1973 by President Nixon.

⁷⁵ Susan Holmes was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the second new Superior Court judicial position.

⁷⁶ Rufus King was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the third new Superior Court judicial position.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
New Judicial Position (3) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	Rufus G. King, III Colleen Kollar-Kotelly Noël A. Kramer	Colleen Kollar-Kotelly, appointed by President Reagan
New Judicial Position (4) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	David H. Marlin Gregory E. Mize Leroy Nesbitt	Noël A. Kramer, ⁷⁷ appointed by President Reagan
New Judicial Position (5) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	Evelyn E. Queen Charles L. Reischel Robert I. Richter	Robert I. Richter, appointed by President Reagan
New Judicial Position (6) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	William L. Robinson John E. Scheuermann John H. Suda	Emmet G. Sullivan, ⁷⁸ appointed by President Reagan
New Judicial Position (7) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	May 18, 1984	Emmet G. Sullivan Robert S. Tignor Matthew S. Watson	Robert S. Tignor, appointed by President Reagan
James A. Washington, Jr. ⁷⁹ Superior Court	Retired	November 8, 1984	Ronna L. Beck Herbert B. Dixon, Jr. David H. Marlin	Herbert B. Dixon, Jr., appointed by President Reagan
John F. Doyle ⁸⁰ Superior Court	Retired	March 23, 1985	Richard A. Levie Gregory E. Mize Evelyn E. Queen	Richard A. Levie, appointed by President Reagan
Tim Murphy ⁸¹ Superior Court	Retired	May 8, 1985	Ronna L. Beck Michael L. Rankin Curtis E. von Kann	Curtis E. von Kann, appointed by President Reagan
Paul F. McArdle ⁸² Superior Court	Retired	September 12, 1985	Ronna L. Beck Charles W. Brooks Harold L. Cushenberry	Harold L. Cushenberry, appointed by President Reagan
Nicholas S. Nunzio ⁸³ Superior Court	Retired	September 12, 1985	Evelyn E. Queen Michael L. Rankin James S. Wright, Jr.	Michael L. Rankin, appointed by President Reagan

⁷⁷ Noël Kramer was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the third new Superior Court judicial position.

⁷⁸ Emmet Sullivan was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the seventh new Superior Court judicial position.

⁷⁹ James Washington was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁸⁰ John Doyle was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁸¹ Tim Murphy was appointed in 1966 by President Johnson.

⁸² Paul McArdle was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁸³ Nicholas Nunzio was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
George H. Revercomb ⁸⁴ Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	January 23, 1986 February 25, 1986	Evelyn E. Queen Robert P. Watkins, III ⁸⁵ James S. Wright, Jr. John H. Suda	Evelyn E. Queen, appointed by President Reagan
H. Carl Moultrie, I ⁸⁶ Superior Court	Deceased	April 29, 1986	Clarice R. Feldman William L. Robinson John H. Suda	John H. Suda, appointed by President Reagan
Luke C. Moore ⁸⁷ Superior Court	Retired	September 9, 1987	Arthur L. Burnett, Sr. Joel M. Finkelstein Leroy Nesbitt	Arthur L. Burnett, Sr., appointed by President Reagan
Donald S. Smith ⁸⁸ Superior Court	Retired	September 9, 1987	William L. Davis Cheryl M. Long Mildred M. Matesich	Cheryl M. Long, appointed by President Reagan
Virginia L. Riley Superior Court	Deceased	March 3, 1988	Eric H. Holder, Jr. Leroy Nesbitt Charles L. Reischel	Eric H. Holder, Jr., appointed by President Reagan
Frank E. Schwelb Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	May 26, 1988	Mildred M. Edwards Lois Hochhauser Paul S. Ryerson	Mildred M. Edwards, appointed by President Reagan
Reggie B. Walton Superior Court	Resigned	July 31, 1989	Ruth R. Banks Kaye K. Christian Zinora M. Mitchell	Zinora M. Mitchell, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Eight New Judicial Positions Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	February 29, 1990 ⁸⁹	Mary E. Abrecht Ruth R. Banks Russell F. Canan Harlow R. Case Karen K. Christensen Kaye K. Christian Howard C. Davenport Frederick D. Dorsey Stephanie Duncan-Peters Wendell P. Gardner, Jr.	Mary E. Abrecht Kaye K. Christian Frederick D. Dorsey Ellen S. Huvelle Jose M. Lopez Joan Zeldon McAvoy Gregory E. Mize Patricia A. Wynn, appointed by President George H.W. Bush

⁸⁴ George Revercomb was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁸⁵ Robert Watkins withdrew from consideration prior to action by the President and John Suda was then recommended by the JNC on February 25, 1986.

⁸⁶ H. Carl Moultrie was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁸⁷ Luke Moore was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

⁸⁸ Donald Smith was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁸⁹ The JNC submitted an omnibus list of 24 recommendations to fill the eight new judicial positions.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
			Elizabeth S. Gere Katherine S. Gruenheck Christopher A. Hart Ellen S. Huvelle Anne O. Keary Jose M. Lopez Joan Zeldon Gregory E. Mize Leroy Nesbitt Paul D. Pearlstein Charles L. Reischel Robert E. Richardson Earl E. Shamwell Patricia A. Wynn	
Carlisle E. Pratt Superior Court	Retired	April 12, 1990	John H. Bayly, Jr. Zoe A. Bush Linda T. Hamilton	Linda Turner Hamilton, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Iraline G. Barnes Superior Court	Retired	April 12, 1990	Beverly J. Burke Stephen G. Milliken Susan A. Sinclair	John H. Bayly, Jr., ⁹⁰ appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Joseph M. Hannon ⁹¹ Superior Court	Deceased	May 9, 1990	Carol M. Booker Don W. Crockett Richard B. Hoffman	Stephen G. Milliken, ⁹² appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Annic M. Wagner Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	September 17, 1990	Karen K. Christensen Wendell P. Gardner, Jr. Reginald C. Govan	Wendell P. Gardner, Jr., appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Sylvia A. Bacon ⁹³ Superior Court	Retired	July 22, 1991	Richard H. Ringell Earl E. Shamwell Reggie B. Walton	Reggie B. Walton, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Warren R. King Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	October 16, 1991	Russell F. Canan Stephanie Duncan-Peters Ann O. Keary	Ann O. Keary, appointed by President George H.W. Bush

⁹⁰ John Bayly was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Carlisle Pratt.

⁹¹ Joseph Hannon was appointed in 1972 by President Nixon.

⁹² Stephen Milliken was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Iraline Barnes.

⁹³ Sylvia Bacon was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
George H. Goodrich ⁹⁴ Superior Court	Retired	October 16, 1991	Lois Hochhauser Erias A. Hyman Cynthia M. Lobo	Stephanie Duncan-Peters, ⁹⁵ appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Bruce S. Mencher Superior Court	Retired	October 16, 1991	Andrea L. Harnett Leroy Nesbitt Judith E. Retchin	Judith E. Retchin, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
William C. Gardner Superior Court	Retired	October 16, 1991	William M. Jackson Paul D. Pearlstein John E. Scheuermann	William M. Jackson, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Robert M. Scott Superior Court	Retired	April 16, 1992	Karen K. Christensen Lee F. Satterfield Donna L. Wulkan	Lee F. Satterfield, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Emmet G. Sullivan Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	April 16, 1992	Geraldine R. Gennet ⁹⁶ Brook Hedge Richard H. Ringell	Brook Hedge, appointed by President George H.W. Bush
Ronald P. Wertheim Superior Court	Retired	September 10, 1992	Russell F. Canan John E. Scheuermann Earl E. Shamwell, Jr.	Russell F. Canan appointed by President Clinton
Robert A. Shuker Superior Court	Deceased	August 17, 1993	Rafael Diaz Judith Hetheron Cynthia W. Lobo	Rafael Diaz, appointed by President Clinton
Fred B. Ugast ⁹⁷ Superior Court	Retired	November 18, 1993	Leroy Nesbitt Richard H. Ringell Earl E. Shamwell	Zoe Bush, ⁹⁸ appointed by President Clinton
Eric H. Holder, Jr. Superior Court	Resigned	November 18, 1993	Judith Bartnoff Zoe Bush Rhonda Reid Winston	Judith Bartnoff, appointed by President Clinton
Peter H. Wolf Superior Court	Retired	February 4, 1994	Fern Flanagan Mellie H. Nelson Lawrence H. Schwartz	Rhonda Reid Winston, ⁹⁹ appointed by President Clinton

⁹⁴ George Goodrich was appointed in 1969 by President Nixon.

⁹⁵ Stephanie Duncan-Peters was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Warren King.

⁹⁶ Geraldine Gennet was nominated by President Bush for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Ronald P. Wertheim, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

⁹⁷ Fred Ugast was appointed in 1973 by President Nixon.

⁹⁸ Zoe Bush was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the resignation of Judge Eric Holder.

⁹⁹ Rhonda Winston was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the resignation of Judge Eric Holder.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Ricardo M. Urbina Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	September 6, 1994	Robert E. Morin Eric T. Washington Wayne Williams	Eric T. Washington, appointed by President Clinton
Gladys Kessler Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	September 6, 1994	Patricia A. Broderick Linda K. Davis Cynthia W. Lobo	Linda K. Davis, appointed by President Clinton
Bruce D. Beaudin Superior Court	Retired	October 24, 1994	Ronna L. Beck Fern Flanagan Lawrence H. Schwartz	Ronna L. Beck, appointed by President Clinton
Curtis E. von Kann Superior Court	Retired	October 18, 1995	Erias A. Hyman Robert E. Morin Mary A. Gooden Terrell	Robert E. Morin, appointed by President Clinton
Richard S. Salzman Superior Court	Retired	April 8, 1996	Ronald C. Crump Poli A. Marmolejos L. Jackson Thomas, II	Mary A. Gooden Terrell, ¹⁰⁰ appointed by President Clinton
Harriett R. Taylor Superior Court	Retired	July 31, 1996	Patricia A. Broderick Lawrence H. Schwartz Barbara Lee Smith	Patricia A. Broderick, ¹⁰¹ appointed by President Clinton
John H. Suda Superior Court	Retired	May 29, 1997	Anita Josey-Herring Thomas J. Motley Robert R. Rigsby	John M. Campbell, ¹⁰² appointed by President Clinton
Colleen Kollar-Kotelly Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	May 29, 1997	John M. Campbell Fern Flanagan Erias A. Hyman	Anita Josey-Herring, ¹⁰³ appointed by President Clinton
Henry H. Kennedy, Jr. Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	December 12, 1997	Thomas J. Motley Robert R. Rigsby Melvin R. Wright	Melvin R. Wright, appointed by President Clinton
Paul R. Webber, III Superior Court	Retired	March 3, 1998	Ronald C. Crump Neal E. Kravitz Hiram E. Puig-Lugo	Neal E. Kravitz, appointed by President Clinton

¹⁰⁰ Mary Terrell was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Curtis E. von Kann. She was nominated by President Clinton, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President Clinton.

¹⁰¹ Patricia Broderick was nominated by President Clinton, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President Clinton.

¹⁰² John Campbell was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the appointment of Judge Colleen Kollar-Kotelly to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

¹⁰³ Anita Josey-Herring was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge John Suda.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Stephen F. Eilperin Superior Court	Retired	March 3, 1998	Natalia Combs Greene Poli A. Marmolejos John M. Mott	Natalia Combs Greene, appointed by President Clinton
Arthur L. Burnett, Sr. Superior Court	Retired	October 20, 1998	Jeanette J. Clark Mellie H. Nelson Hiram E. Puig-Lugo	Hiram E. Puig-Lugo, appointed by President Clinton
Eric T. Washington Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	August 26, 1999	Anna Blackburne-Rigsby Jeanette J. Clark Mellie H. Nelson	Anna Blackburne-Rigsby, appointed by President Clinton
Robert S. Tignor Superior Court	Retired	August 26, 1999	Erias A. Hyman Thomas J. Motley J. Michael Ryan	Thomas J. Motley, appointed by President Clinton
Truman A. Morrison, III Superior Court	Retired	January 11, 2000	Richard K. Gilbert John Ramsey Johnson John M. Mott	John M. Mott, appointed by President Clinton
Ellen S. Huvelle Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	February 28, 2000	Noël A. Brennan Blanche L. Bruce Andrew Fois ¹⁰⁴	John Ramsey Johnson, ¹⁰⁵ appointed by President Clinton
Henry F. Greene Superior Court	Retired	April 28, 2000	Gerald I. Fisher Fern Flanagan Richard B. Jerome	Maurice A. Ross, ¹⁰⁶ appointed by President George W. Bush
Richard A. Levie Superior Court	Retired	April 28, 2000	Tamar M. Meekins ¹⁰⁷ Maurice A. Ross Robert J. Spagnoletti	Gerald I. Fisher, ¹⁰⁸ appointed by President Clinton
Eugene N. Hamilton ¹⁰⁹ Superior Court	Retired	July 10, 2000	Erik P. Christian Milton C. Lee, Jr. Odessa F. Vincent	Erik P. Christian, appointed by President George W. Bush
Stephen G. Milliken Superior Court	Retired	March 13, 2001	Blanche L. Bruce Lynn Leibovitz J. Michael Ryan	Lynn Leibovitz, appointed by President George W. Bush

¹⁰⁴ Andrew Fois was nominated on July 20, 2000, for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Eugene Hamilton, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

¹⁰⁵ John Ramsey Johnson was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Truman Morrison.

¹⁰⁶ Maurice Ross was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Richard Levie.

¹⁰⁷ Tamar Meekins was nominated on June 26, 2000, for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Henry Greene, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

¹⁰⁸ Gerald Fisher was appointed in January 2001 from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Henry Greene.

¹⁰⁹ Eugene Hamilton was appointed in 1970 by President Nixon.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Evelyn E. Queen Superior Court	Retired	April 27, 2001	Diane M. Brenneman Jeanette J. Clark Patricia A. Riley	Odessa F. Vincent, ¹¹⁰ appointed by President George W. Bush
George W. Mitchell Superior Court	Deceased	October 22, 2001	Milton C. Lee, Jr. Judith N. Macaluso J. Michael Ryan	Jeanette J. Clark, ¹¹¹ appointed by President George W. Bush
Reggie B. Walton Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	December 13, 2001	Blanche L. Bruce William F. Causey Robert R. Rigsby	Robert R. Rigsby, appointed by President George W. Bush
Gregory E. Mize Superior Court	Retired	March 12, 2002	James E. Boasberg Noël A. Brennan Brian F. Holeman	James E. Boasberg, appointed by President George W. Bush
Patricia A. Wynn Superior Court	Retired	March 12, 2002	Patricia A. Riley Fern F. Saddler Robert J. Spagnoletti	Fern F. Saddler, ¹¹² appointed by President George W. Bush
New Judicial Position (1) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	November 14, 2002	Diane M. Brenneman Jerry S. Byrd Margaret J. McKinney	Jerry S. Byrd, appointed by President George W. Bush
New Judicial Position (2) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	November 14, 2002	Carol A. Dalton S. Pamela Gray Christopher J. Herrling	Judith N. Macaluso, ¹¹³ appointed by President George W. Bush
New Judicial Position (3) Superior Court	Created by Act of Congress	November 14, 2002	Judith N. Macaluso Juliet J. McKenna J. Michael Ryan	J. Michael Ryan, appointed by President George W. Bush
Mary E. Abrecht Superior Court	Retired	March 27, 2003	Blanche L. Bruce Brian F. Holeman Heidi M. Pasichow	Brian F. Holeman, appointed by President George W. Bush
Frederick D. Dorsey Superior Court	Retired	May 14, 2003	Craig S. Iscoe Dorothy A. Jeffress Phyllis D. Thompson	Craig S. Iscoe, appointed by President George W. Bush

¹¹⁰ Odessa Vincent was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Eugene Hamilton. She was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

¹¹¹ Jeanette Clark was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Evelyn Queen.

¹¹² Fern Saddler was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President W. Bush.

¹¹³ Judith Macaluso was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the third new Superior Court judicial position.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Mildred M. Edwards Superior Court	Retired	July 24, 2003	Jeffrey S. Gutman Gregory E. Jackson Beth S. Slavet	Gregory E. Jackson, appointed by President George W. Bush
Nan R. Shuker (<i>nee</i> Huhn) Superior Court	Retired	March 22, 2004	Diane M. Brenneman S. Pamela Gray Juliet J. McKenna	Juliet J. McKenna, ¹¹⁴ appointed by President George W. Bush
Shellie F. Bowers Superior Court	Retired	March 22, 2004	Laura A. Cordero Randell H. Norton Phyllis D. Thompson	Laura A. Cordero, ¹¹⁵ appointed by President George W. Bush
Steffen W. Graae Superior Court	Retired	September 13, 2004	Jennifer M. Anderson Heidi M. Pasichow Daniel H. Squire	Jennifer M. Anderson, ¹¹⁶ appointed by President George W. Bush
Noël A. Kramer Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	September 12, 2005	Carol A. Dalton Andrew Fois Robert J. Spagnoletti	Carol A. Dalton, ¹¹⁷ appointed by President George W. Bush
Susan R. Winfield (<i>nee</i> Holmes) Superior Court	Retired	November 18, 2005	Diane M. Brenneman S. Pamela Gray ¹¹⁸ Teresa A. Howie	Anthony C. Epstein, ¹¹⁹ appointed by President George W. Bush
Anna Blackburne-Rigsby Superior Court	Appointed to D.C. Court of Appeals	October 10, 2006	Anthony C. Epstein Heidi M. Pasichow Edward J. Ungvarsky	Heidi M. Pasichow, ¹²⁰ appointed by President George W. Bush
Mary A. Gooden Terrell Superior Court	Retired	July 18, 2008	Alfred S. Irving, Jr. Richard S. Love Vytas V. Vergeer	Alfred S. Irving, Jr., appointed by President George W. Bush

¹¹⁴ Juliet McKenna was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

¹¹⁵ Laura Cordero was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

¹¹⁶ Jennifer Anderson was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

¹¹⁷ Carol Dalton was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

¹¹⁸ S. Pamela Gray was nominated, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

¹¹⁹ Anthony Epstein was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the appointment of Anna Blackburne-Rigsby to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals.

¹²⁰ Heidi Pasichow was nominated by President George W. Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was then re-nominated and appointed by President George W. Bush.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Rufus G. King, III Superior Court	Retired	November 18, 2008	Teresa A. Howie Stuart G. Nash ¹²¹ Maria E. Raffinan	Marisa J. Demeo, ¹²² appointed by President Obama
Linda Turner Hamilton Superior Court	Retired	January 23, 2009	Marisa J. Demeo Elizabeth S. Gere Florence Y. Pan	Florence Y. Pan, appointed by President Obama
Rafael Diaz Superior Court	Retired	May 12, 2009	Jeffrey S. Gutman Sharon L. Larkin Elizabeth J. Shapiro	Stuart G. Nash, ¹²³ appointed by President Obama
Jerry S. Byrd Superior Court	Retired	October 5, 2009	Christopher J. Herrling Milton C. Lee, Jr. William W. Nooter	Milton C. Lee, Jr., ¹²⁴ appointed by President Obama
Geoffrey M. Alprin Superior Court	Retired	February 1, 2010	Maria C.T. Amato Robert D. Okun Judith A. Smith	Judith A. Smith, appointed by President Obama
Cheryl M. Long Superior Court	Retired	February 1, 2010	Todd E. Edelman Devarieste Curry Elizabeth C. Wingo	Todd E. Edelman, appointed by President Obama
Odessa F. Vincent Superior Court	Retired	May 27, 2010	Joseph E. Beshouri Teresa A. Howie Maria E. Raffinan	Maria E. Raffinan, appointed by President Obama
Brook Hedge Superior Court	Retired	November 29, 2010	Catharine F. Easterly Teresa A. Howie Steven M. Wellner	Yvonne M. Williams, ¹²⁵ appointed by President Obama
Judith E. Retchin Superior Court	Retired	November 29, 2010	Alfred F. Belcuore Rainey R. Brandt Jennifer A. Di Toro	Jennifer A. Di Toro, appointed by President Obama

¹²¹ Stuart Nash was nominated on January 8, 2009, by President George W. Bush. The nomination was withdrawn by President Obama on March 24, 2009.

¹²² Marisa Demeo was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Linda Tuner Hamilton.

¹²³ Stuart Nash was appointed by President Obama from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Rufus King.

¹²⁴ Milton C. Lee, Jr., was nominated on January 20, 2010, by the JNC pursuant to D.C. Code § 1-204.34(d)(1) after the President did not select a nominee within 60 days of receiving the JNC's list of three candidates for his consideration in filling this judicial vacancy. On the same date, President Obama transmitted his nomination of Milton C. Lee, Jr., to the Senate in accordance with, and to effectuate, the JNC's nomination pursuant to D.C. Code § 1-204.34(d)(1).

¹²⁵ Yvonne Williams was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Kaye Christian.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Kaye K. Christian Superior Court	Retired	November 29, 2010	Donna M. Murphy ¹²⁶ Gary S. Thompson Yvonne M. Williams	Steven Michael Wellner, ¹²⁷ appointed by President Obama
John H. Bayly, Jr. Superior Court	Retired	May 12, 2011	Joseph E. Beshouri Laura E. Hankins Elizabeth J. Shapiro	Peter A. Krauthamer, ¹²⁸ appointed by President Obama
Stephanie Duncan-Peters Superior Court	Retired	May 12, 2011	Danya A. Dayson Karen A. Howze Jason D. Tulley	Danya A. Dayson, appointed by President Obama
James E. Boasberg Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	May 12, 2011	Peter A. Krauthamer John F. McCabe, Jr. Elizabeth C. Wingo	John F. McCabe, Jr., appointed by President Obama
Joan Zeldon Superior Court	Retired	January 25, 2012	Maria C.T. Amato Rainey R. Brandt ¹²⁹ Jason D. Tulley	Michael K. O'Keefe, ¹³⁰ appointed by President Obama
Zinora Mitchell-Rankin Superior Court	Retired	April 12, 2012	Teresa A. Howie Kimberley S. Knowles Steven M. Wellner	Kimberley S. Knowles, appointed by President Obama
Linda Kaye Davis Superior Court	Retired	July 25, 2012	Noel T. Johnson Michael K. O'Keefe Robert D. Okun	Robert D. Okun, appointed by President Obama
A. Franklin Burgess, Jr. Superior Court	Retired	May 15, 2013	Ann Maria Carroll William Ward Nooter ¹³¹ Steven Michael Wellner ¹³²	William Ward Nooter, appointed by President Obama

¹²⁶ Donna Murphy was nominated on February 3, 2011, by President Obama, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2013.

¹²⁷ Steven Wellner was nominated on November 21, 2013, by President Obama from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge A. Franklin Burgess, Jr., but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2014. He was re-nominated on January 6, 2014, but his re-nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on December 17, 2014. He was re-nominated on April 30, 2015 and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹²⁸ Peter Krauthamer was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the appointment of Judge James E. Boasberg to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

¹²⁹ Rainey Brandt was nominated on March 21, 2012, by President Obama, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate.

¹³⁰ Michael O'Keefe was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Linda Kaye Davis.

¹³¹ William Nooter was nominated on July 11, 2013, by President Obama, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. He was re-nominated on January 6, 2014, but his re-nomination was returned to the President on December 17, 2014. Mr. Nooter was re-nominated by President Obama on April 30, 2015 and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹³² Steven Wellner was nominated, and ultimately confirmed, to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Kaye Christian. See history in note 116, *supra*.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Natalia M. Combs Greene Superior Court	Retired	October 2, 2013	Steven Nathan Berk ¹³³ Sean Curtis Staples Sherry Moore Trafford ¹³⁴	Darlene M. Soltys, ¹³⁵ appointed by President Obama
Robert I. Richter Superior Court	Retired	July 31, 2014	Philip C. Andonian Robert A. Salerno ¹³⁶ Darlene M. Soltys ¹³⁷	Robert A. Salerno, appointed by President Obama
Herbert B. Dixon, Jr. Superior Court	Retired	March 2, 2015	Julie H. Becker Jonathan H. Pittman Elizabeth J. Shapiro	Julie H. Becker, appointed by President Obama
Ann O'Regan Keary Superior Court	Retired	September 30, 2015	Mark D. Back Ralph C. Ferrara Elizabeth C. Wingo	Elizabeth C. Wingo, appointed by President Obama
Harold L. Cushenberry, Jr. Superior Court	Retired	September 30, 2015	Alan R. Burch Lee W. Jackson Jason D. Tulley ¹³⁸	Steven Nathan Berk, ¹³⁹ appointed by President Obama
Judith N. Macaluso Superior Court	Retired	May 5, 2016	Maria C.T. Amato Joseph E. Beshouri Rainey R. Brandt ^{140, 141}	Rainey R. Brandt, appointed by President Trump
Melvin N. Wright, Jr. Superior Court	Retired	August 1, 2016	Emily A. Gunston Deborah J. Israel ¹⁴² Lee W. Jackson	Deborah J. Israel, appointed by President Trump

¹³³ Steven Berk was nominated on November 30, 2015, to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Harold L. Cushenberry, Jr. He was appointed by President Obama after Senate confirmation.

¹³⁴ Sherry Trafford was nominated on November 21, 2013, by President Obama, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate. She was re-nominated on January 6, 2014, but her re-nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on December 17, 2014.

¹³⁵ Darlene Soltys was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Robert I. Richter.

¹³⁶ Robert Salerno was nominated on September 30, 2014, by President Obama, but his nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on December 17, 2014. He was re-nominated on April 30, 2015, by President Obama and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹³⁷ Darlene Soltys was nominated and appointed by President Obama to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Natalia M. Combs-Greene.

¹³⁸ Jason D. Tulley was nominated on June 29, 2016, by President Obama from the JNC recommendations list for the Judge Harold L. Cushenberry, Jr. vacancy to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Judith N. Macaluso. His nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2017.

¹³⁹ Steven Nathan Berk was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Natalia M. Combs Greene.

¹⁴⁰ Rainey R. Brandt was nominated on November 15, 2016, by President Obama from the JNC recommendations list for the Judge Judith N. Macaluso vacancy to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Lee F. Satterfield. Her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2017.

¹⁴¹ Rainey R. Brandt was nominated September 7, 2017, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Judith N. Macaluso, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 4, 2019. She was re-nominated on March 11, 2019 and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁴² Deborah Israel was nominated on September 27, 2016, by President Obama, and her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2017. She was re-nominated by President Trump on September 7, 2017, and her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 4, 2019. She was re-

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Rhonda Reid Winston Superior Court	Retired	August 1, 2016	Julie R. Breslow ¹⁴³ Carmen Guerricagoitia McLean ^{144, 145} Jonathan H. Pittman ¹⁴⁶	Ebony M. Scott, appointed by President Biden
		July 23, 2021 ¹⁴⁷	Jayesh M. Rathod Ebony M. Scott Elana J. Tyrangiel	
Stuart Nash Superior Court	Retired	August 1, 2016 April 14, 2017	Errol Rajesh Arthur Gary Thompson Willa B. Perlmutter ¹⁴⁸ Paul B. Handy	Andrea Hertzfeld, ¹⁴⁹ appointed by President Trump
Lee F. Satterfield Superior Court	Retired	October 5, 2016	Eric S. Glover Lloyd U. Nolan, Jr. Sean C. Staples	Sean C. Staples, appointed by President Biden
Jeannette J. Clark Superior Court	Retired	January 12, 2017	Catherine S. Bruno Sharon E. Goodie Melissa F. Zappala	Jonathan H. Pittman, ¹⁵⁰ appointed by President Trump

nominated by President Trump on May 2, 2019 and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁴³ Julie R. Breslow was nominated on September 27, 2016, by President Obama. Her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2017.

¹⁴⁴ Carmen G. McLean was nominated on September 27, 2016, by President Obama from the JNC recommendations list for the Judge Rhonda Reid Winston vacancy to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Stuart Nash. Her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2017.

¹⁴⁵ Carmen G. McLean was nominated on October 30, 2017, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Gregory E. Jackson and was appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁴⁶ Jonathan H. Pittman was nominated and appointed by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Jeannette J. Clark.

¹⁴⁷ On August 1, 2016, the Commission submitted to the President a list of three candidates for his consideration in selecting a nominee to the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Winston. On September 27, 2016, President Obama nominated Julie R. Breslow, to fill the vacancy, and the Senate returned the nomination to the President on January 3, 2017. As of March 10, 2021, no subsequent nomination for this vacancy had been made. Accordingly, pursuant to Section 2103.8 of Title 28 of the D.C. Municipal Regulations, the list of three recommended candidates for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Winston was deemed expired, and the Commission started the application process anew for this vacancy.

¹⁴⁸ Willa Perlmutter withdrew from consideration on April 7, 2017, following return of President Obama's nomination of another candidate, and prior to further action by the President. The JNC recommended Paul B. Handy as a replacement on April 20, 2017.

¹⁴⁹ Andrea Hertzfeld was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Brian Holeman.

¹⁵⁰ Jonathan H. Pittman was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Rhonda Reid Winston.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Gregory E. Jackson Superior Court	Retired	September 13, 2017	Michael Ambrosino Shana Frost Matini ¹⁵¹ Adrienne J. Noti	Carmen Guerricagoitia McLean, ¹⁵² appointed by President Trump
Zoe Bush Superior Court	Retired	December 7, 2017	Magdalena Acevedo ¹⁵³ Tanya M. Jones Bosier Caroline Swift Platt Karlyn J. Hunter	Shana Frost Matini, ¹⁵⁴ appointed by President Trump
Thomas J. Motley Superior Court	Retired	December 7, 2017	Heide L. Herrmann Kelly A. Higashi Kenia Seoane López	Kelly A. Higashi, appointed by President Trump
Frederick H. Weisberg Superior Court	Retired	January 8, 2018	Rahkel Bouchet ^{155, 156} Cory M. Chandler Judith E. Pipe	

¹⁵¹ Shana F. Matini was nominated on February 5, 2018, by President Trump from the JNC recommendations list for the Judge Gregory E. Jackson vacancy to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Zoe Bush, but her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2019. She was re-nominated on March 11, 2019 and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁵² Carmen G. McLean was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Rhonda Reid Winston.

¹⁵³ Magdalena Acevedo withdrew from consideration on December 15, 2017, prior to any action by the President. The JNC recommended Karlyn J. Hunter as a replacement on December 18, 2017.

¹⁵⁴ Shana Frost Matini was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Gregory E. Jackson.

¹⁵⁵ Rahkel Bouchet was nominated on March 19, 2018, by the JNC pursuant to D.C. Code § 1-204.34(d)(1) after the President did not select a nominee within 60 days of receiving the JNC's list of three candidates for his consideration in filling this judicial vacancy. Her nomination was effectively returned by the Senate at the conclusion of the 115th Congress on January 3, 2019.

¹⁵⁶ Rahkel Bouchet was nominated on September 9, 2019, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge John Ramsey Johnson. Her nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
		July 23, 2021 ¹⁵⁷	Leslie A. Meek ¹⁵⁸ Adrienne Noti ¹⁵⁹ Elizabeth G. Oyer	
Russell F. Canan Superior Court	Retired	March 13, 2018	Sheila B. Berman Armando O. Bonilla ¹⁶⁰ Melissa F. Zappala ¹⁶¹ Adrienne J. Noti	Donald Walker Tunnage, appointed by President Biden
		July 23, 2021 ¹⁶²	Emily A. Gunston Sherry M. Trafford Donald Walker Tunnage	
John M. Mott Superior Court	Retired	November 27, 2018	Jason Park Kenia Seoane López Elizabeth J. Shapiro ¹⁶³	Jason Park, appointed by President Trump

¹⁵⁷ On January 8, 2018, the Commission submitted to the President a list of three candidates for his consideration in selecting a nominee to the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Weisberg. On March 19, 2018, the JNC nominated Rahkel Bouchet to fill the vacancy pursuant to D.C. Code §1-204.34(d)(1) after the President did not select a nominee within 60 days of receiving the JNC’s list of three candidates for his consideration in filling this judicial vacancy. Her nomination was effectively returned by the Senate at the conclusion of the 115th Congress on January 3, 2019. As of March 10, 2021, no subsequent nomination for this vacancy had been made. Accordingly, pursuant to Section 2103.8 of Title 28 of the D.C. Municipal Regulations, the list of three recommended candidates for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Weisberg was deemed expired, and the Commission started the application process anew for this vacancy.

¹⁵⁸ Leslie A. Meek was nominated on December 15, 2021, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Judith A. Smith and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁵⁹ Adrienne Noti was nominated on September 30, 2021, by President Biden, but her nomination was returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate. She was re-nominated on January 3, 2022, by President Biden, and her nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

¹⁶⁰ Armando O. Bonilla withdrew from consideration on March 6, 2019. The JNC recommended Adrienne J. Noti as a replacement on March 12, 2019.

¹⁶¹ Melissa F. Zappala was nominated on May 25, 2018, by the JNC pursuant to D.C. Code § 1-204.34(d)(1) after the President did not select a nominee within 60 days of receiving the JNC’s list of three candidates for his consideration in filling this judicial vacancy. Her nomination was effectively returned by the Senate at the conclusion of the 115th Congress on January 3, 2019.

¹⁶² On March 14, 2018, the Commission submitted to the President a list of three candidates for his consideration in selecting a nominee to the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Canan. On May 25, 2018, the JNC nominated Melissa Zappala to fill the vacancy pursuant to D.C. Code §1-204.34(d)(1) after the President did not select a nominee within 60 days of receiving the JNC’s list of three candidates for his consideration in filling this judicial vacancy. Her nomination was effectively returned by the Senate at the conclusion of the 115th Congress on January 3, 2019. As of March 10, 2021, no subsequent nomination for this vacancy had been made. Accordingly, pursuant to Section 2103.8 of Title 28 of the D.C. Municipal Regulations, the list of three recommended candidates for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Canan was deemed expired, and the Commission started the application process anew for this vacancy.

¹⁶³ Elizabeth J. Shapiro was nominated on May 23, 2019, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Lee F. Satterfield. Her nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Brian Holeman Superior Court	Retired	November 27, 2018	Dwight E. Crawley James A. Crowell, IV Andrea L. Hertzfeld	James A. Crowell, IV, appointed by President Trump
John Ramsey Johnson Superior Court	Retired	July 10, 2019	Bridget Bailey Lipscomb Mark A. Robbins ¹⁶⁴ Carl E. Ross ^{165, 166}	Veronica M. Sanchez, ¹⁶⁷ appointed by President Biden
Michael L. Rankin Superior Court	Retired	October 21, 2019	Danny Lam Nguyen ^{168, 169} Kenia Seoane López Alicia D. Washington	
Judith Bartnoff Superior Court	Retired	October 21, 2019	Dwight E. Crawley Fara T. Gold Heide L. Herrmann	Kendra D. Briggs, ¹⁷⁰ appointed by President Biden
Carol Ann Dalton Superior Court	Retired	March 19, 2020	Errol R. Arthur ¹⁷¹ Angela S. Robinson Emile C. Thompson	
Wendell P. Gardner, Jr. Superior Court	Retired	March 19, 2020 April 8, 2021	Lee W. Jackson John C. Truong ¹⁷² Melissa F. Zappala ¹⁷³ Alice E. Loughran ¹⁷⁴	

¹⁶⁴ Mark Robbins was nominated on November 19, 2019, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Michael L. Rankin. His nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

¹⁶⁵ Carl E. Ross was nominated on November 19, 2019, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Judith Bartnoff. His nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

¹⁶⁶ Carl E. Ross was nominated on December 15, 2021, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the appointment of Judge Florence Y. Pan to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁶⁷ Veronica M. Sanchez was appointed from the list of JNC Recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Florence Y. Pan.

¹⁶⁸ Danny Lam Nguyen was nominated on May 14, 2020, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Carol A. Dalton. His nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

¹⁶⁹ Danny Lam Nguyen was nominated on March 21, 2023, to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Fern Flanagan Saddler. His nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

¹⁷⁰ Kendra D. Briggs was appointed from the list of JNC Recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Rona L. Beck.

¹⁷¹ Errol R. Arthur was nominated on December 15, 2021, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge José M. López and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁷² John C. Truong was nominated on May 14, 2020, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Wendell P. Gardner, Jr. His nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

¹⁷³ Melissa F. Zappala withdrew from consideration prior to action by the President and Alice E. Loughran was then recommended by the JNC on April 8, 2021.

¹⁷⁴ Alice E. Loughran was recommended by the JNC to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Wendell P. Gardner, Jr. on April 8, 2021, after Melissa F. Zappala withdrew her name from consideration prior to action by the President.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
Patricia A. Broderick Superior Court	Retired	July 23, 2020	Sharon E. Goodie ^{175, 176} Philip A. Medley Caroline Swift Platt	Rupa Ranga Puttagunta, ¹⁷⁷ appointed by President Biden
Robert E. Morin Superior Court	Retired	November 23, 2020	Rupa Ranga Puttagunta David Newell Richter Stanley E. Woodward, Jr.	
Rona L. Beck Superior Court	Retired	March 4, 2021	Kendra D. Briggs ¹⁷⁸ Karlyn J. Hunter Tanya M. Jones Bosier	Kenia Seoane López, ¹⁷⁹ appointed by President Biden
José M. López Superior Court	Retired	November 22, 2021	Laura E. Crane ¹⁸⁰ Claudia A. Crichlow Ray D. McKenzie	Errol R. Arthur, ¹⁸¹ appointed by President Biden
Judith A. Smith Superior Court	Retired	November 22, 2021	Nelly J. Montenegro Judith E. Pipe Tara K. Ramchandani	Leslie A. Meek, ¹⁸² appointed by President Biden
Florence Y. Pan Superior Court	Appointed to U.S. District Court for D.C.	November 22, 2021	Veronica M. Sanchez ¹⁸³ Charles L. Thomas, Jr. Raquel Trabal	Carl Ezekiel Ross, ¹⁸⁴ appointed by President Biden
Steven N. Berk Superior Court	Retired	December 17, 2021	Margaret J. Chriss Kevann A. Gardner John F. Stanton	Laura E. Crane, ¹⁸⁵ appointed by President Biden

¹⁷⁵ Sharon E. Goodie was nominated on September 17, 2020, by President Trump. Her nomination was returned to the President by the Senate on January 3, 2021.

¹⁷⁶ Sharon E. Goodie was nominated on January 3, 2021, by President Trump to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Robert E. Morin. Her nomination was withdrawn by President Biden on February 4, 2021.

¹⁷⁷ Rupa Ranga Puttagunta was appointed from the list of JNC Recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Robert E. Morin.

¹⁷⁸ Kendra D. Briggs was nominated on November 3, 2021, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Judith Bartnoff and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁷⁹ Kenia Seoane López was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Michael L. Rankin.

¹⁸⁰ Laura E. Crane was nominated on July 14, 2022, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Steven N. Berk and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁸¹ Errol R. Arthur was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Carol Ann Dalton.

¹⁸² Leslie A. Meek was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Frederick H. Weisberg.

¹⁸³ Veronica M. Sanchez was nominated on July 14, 2022, by President Biden to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge John Ramsey Johnson and appointed after Senate confirmation.

¹⁸⁴ Carl Ezekiel Ross was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge John Ramsey Johnson.

¹⁸⁵ Laura E. Crane was appointed from the list of JNC recommendations for the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge José M. López.

JUDGE/COURT	REASON FOR JUDICIAL VACANCY	DATE OF JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	JNC JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS	PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS
William M. Jackson Superior Court	Retired	May 25, 2022	Rahkel Bouchet Tyrona De Witt Eric S. Glover	
Gerald I. Fisher Superior Court	Retired	May 25, 2022	Emily A. Gunston Tanya M. Jones Bosier ¹⁸⁶ Lloyd U. Nolan, Jr.	
Fern Flanagan Saddler Superior Court	Retired	May 25, 2022	Elizabeth A. Aloï Sherri Beatty-Arthur Marie Arnolda Beaujuin	
William W. Nooter	Retired	March 24, 2023	Claudia A. Crichlow Kevann A. Gardner Kenechukwu O. Okocha ¹⁸⁷	
John M. Campbell	Retired	March 24, 2023	Katherine E. Oler ¹⁸⁸ Judith E. Pipe ¹⁸⁹ Charles J. Willoughby, Jr. ¹⁹⁰	
Peter A. Krauthamer	Retired	July 28, 2023	Fara T. Gold Adam R. Hunter Ray D. McKenzie	
Hiram E. Puig-Lugo	Retired	July 28, 2023	Erin C. Johnston Philip A. Medley Charles L. Thomas, Jr.	

¹⁸⁶ Tanya M. Jones Bosier was nominated on March 21, 2023, by President Biden. Her nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

¹⁸⁷ Kenechukwu O. Okocha was nominated by President Biden on June 7, 2023. His nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

¹⁸⁸ Katherine E. Oler was nominated by President Biden on June 28, 2023. Her nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

¹⁸⁹ Judith E. Pipe was nominated by President Biden on June 28, 2023, to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge Michael L. Rankin. Her nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

¹⁹⁰ Charles J. Willoughby, Jr. was nominated by President Biden on June 28, 2023, to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Judge William M. Jackson. His nomination was pending before the Senate on September 30, 2023.

JNC Chief Judge Designations for the Superior Court of the District of Columbia

JUDGE/COURT	DATE OF JNC'S DESIGNATION OR REDESIGNATION AS CHIEF JUDGE
Harold H. Greene Superior Court	October 26, 1976
H. Carl Moultrie, I ¹⁹¹ Superior Court	June 12, 1978
H. Carl Moultrie, I Superior Court	May 24, 1982
Fred B. Ugast ¹⁹² Superior Court	May 28, 1986
Fred B. Ugast Superior Court	May 31, 1990
Eugene N. Hamilton ¹⁹³ Superior Court	October 28, 1993
Eugene N. Hamilton Superior Court	October 9, 1997
Rufus G. King, III ¹⁹⁴ Superior Court	September 6, 2000
Rufus G. King, III Superior Court	September 13, 2004
Lee F. Satterfield ¹⁹⁵ Superior Court	August 22, 2008
Lee F. Satterfield ¹⁹⁶ Superior Court	July 25, 2012
Robert E. Morin ¹⁹⁷ Superior Court	June 16, 2016
Anita Josey-Herring ¹⁹⁸ Superior Court	July 22, 2020

¹⁹¹ Other candidates for chief judge were Judges James Belson, Joyce Green, and Tim Murphy.

¹⁹² Other candidates for chief judge were Judges Gladys Kessler, Ricardo Urbina, and Paul Webber, III.

¹⁹³ Other candidates for chief judge were Judges Geoffrey Alprin, Reggie Walton, and Frederick Weisberg.

¹⁹⁴ Other candidates for chief judge were Judges Geoffrey Alprin, Herbert Dixon, Jr., Steffen Graae, George Mitchell, Michael Rankin, and Lee Satterfield.

¹⁹⁵ The other candidate for chief judge was Judge Anita Josey-Herring.

¹⁹⁶ Judge Satterfield was the sole candidate.

¹⁹⁷ The other candidates for chief judge were Judges Judith Bartnoff, Erik P. Christian, Hiram Puig-Lugo, and Lee F. Satterfield.

¹⁹⁸ The other candidates for chief judge were Judges Milton C. Lee, Jr., and Lynn Leibovitz.